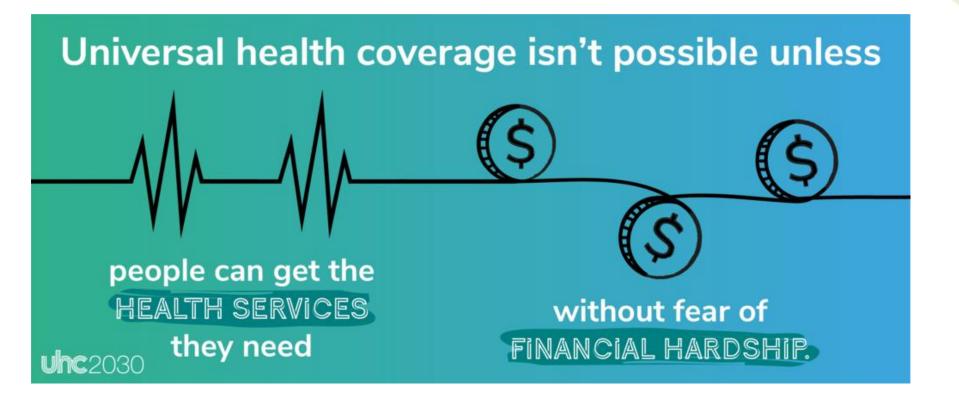




# **Strengthening Financial Protection**



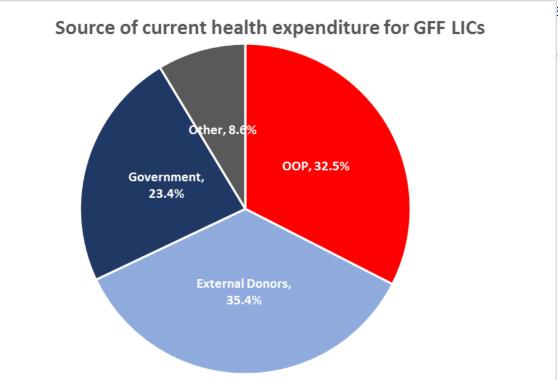
## Why is it important?



- OOPs represent the bulk of financing in most GFF countries Very inefficient and inequitable way of paying for health care
- Even when OOPs are not directly related to RMNCAH, strategies to cope with them heavily impact on the lives of women and children
- The aim is for free RMNCAH-N services at the point of use, especially for the poor

## OOPs represent health care

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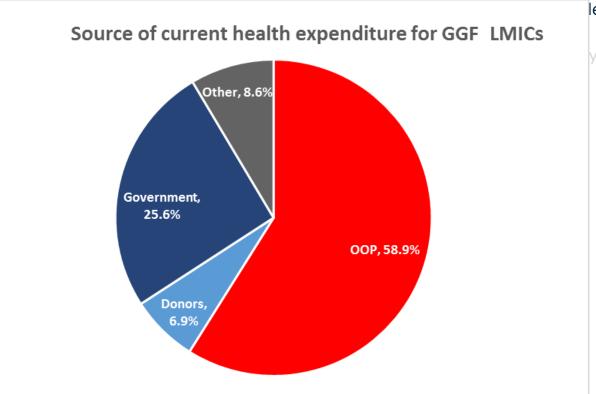


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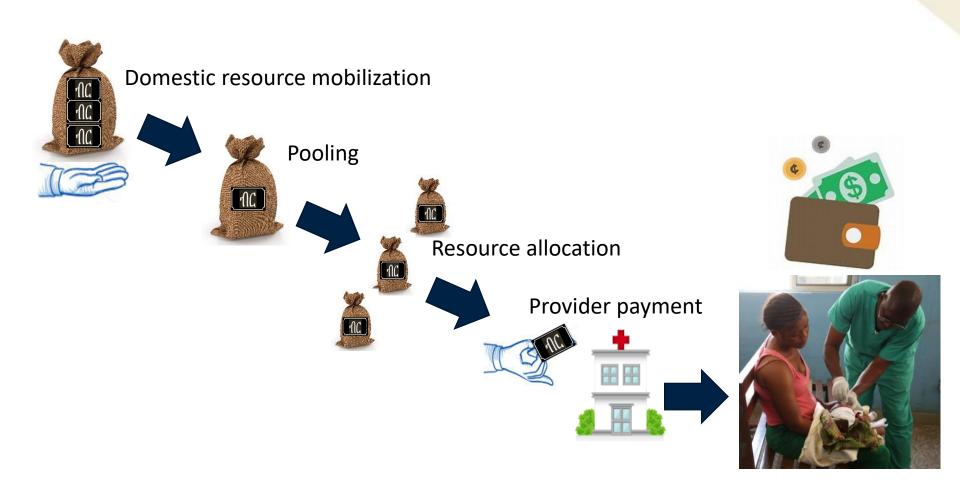
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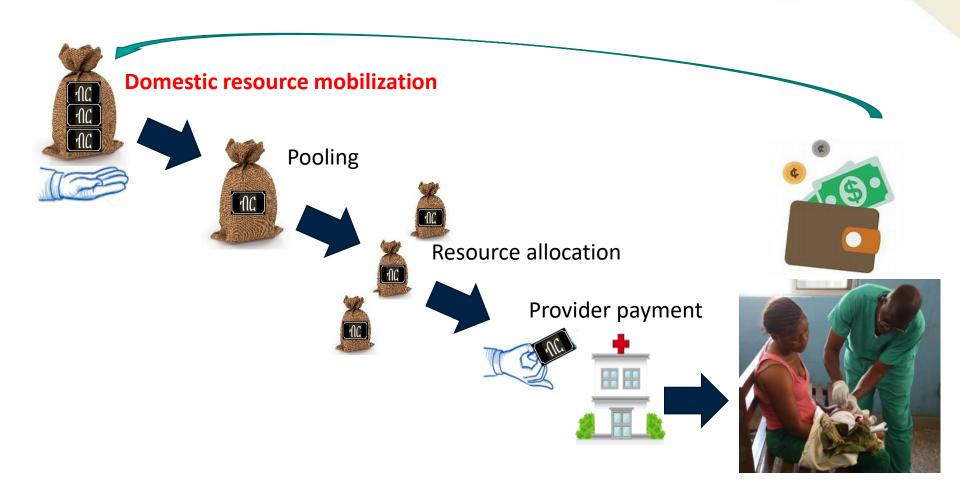
## What do we mean by financial protection?



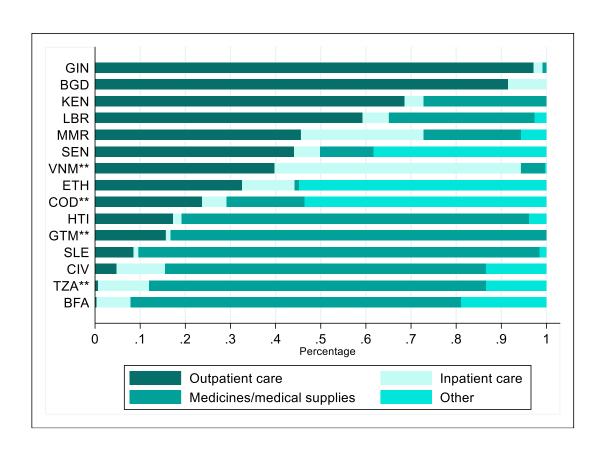
## What is driving financial protection?



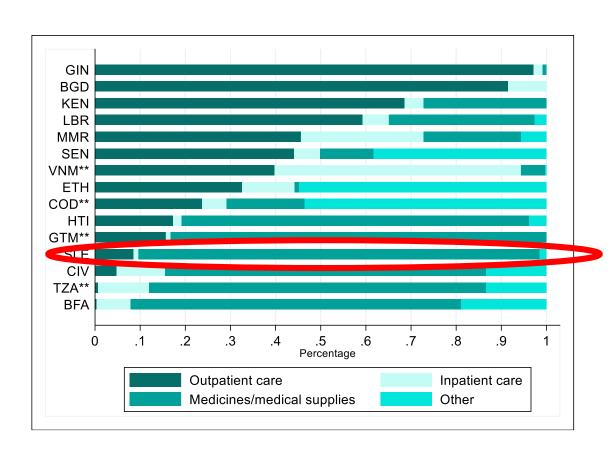
## What is driving financial protection?



## It's not just a problem of big hospital bills



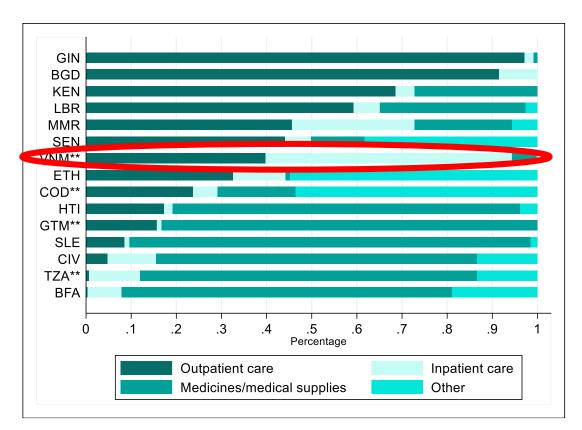
#### **Examples from GFF countries**



#### Sierra Leone

- -OOPs mostly for drugs/commodities obtained from private sector
- -> RBF to support implementation of Free Health Care Initiative
- + Contracting with private sector to reduce stockouts

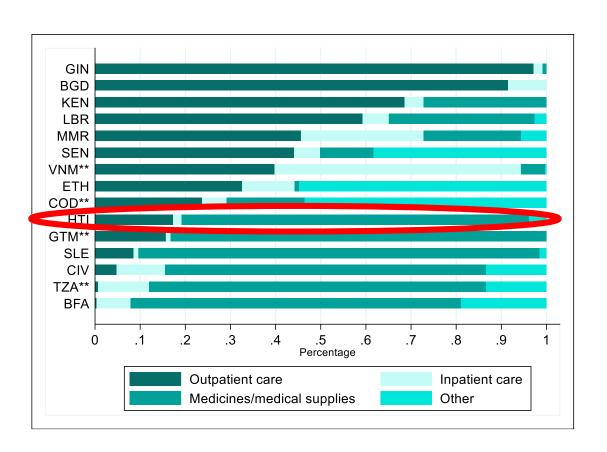
#### **Examples from GFF countries**



#### **Vietnam**

- -Over use at the secondary and tertiary facilities
- -> increase use of **grassroots level system** through quality improvement and provider payment reform

#### **Examples from GFF countries**



#### Haiti

- OOPs went up after fall in DAH
- OOPs mostly for drugs, especially for elderly (NCDs?)
- Very low utilization of RMNCAH-N services
- -> DRM + increase service coverage (at mobile health clinics) w/o increasing OOPs

#### In sum, what can GFF contribute?

- Work closely together with countries and partners to better understand the problem before trying to solve it
- Key priority for GFF
  - Define an explicit benefit package
  - Strengthen supply side to deliver it
    - Strategic purchasing (RBF)
    - Supply chain work
    - HR retention
  - Domestic resource mobilization
    - •Free services do not exist!

#### How to measure financial protection?

- Catastrophic health expenditures
  - Proportion of households that spend more than X% of their available budget on out of pocket health expenditures
- Impoverishing health expenditures
  - Proportion of households that are pushed into poverty because of out of pocket expenditures

#### **GFF PARTNERS**















































